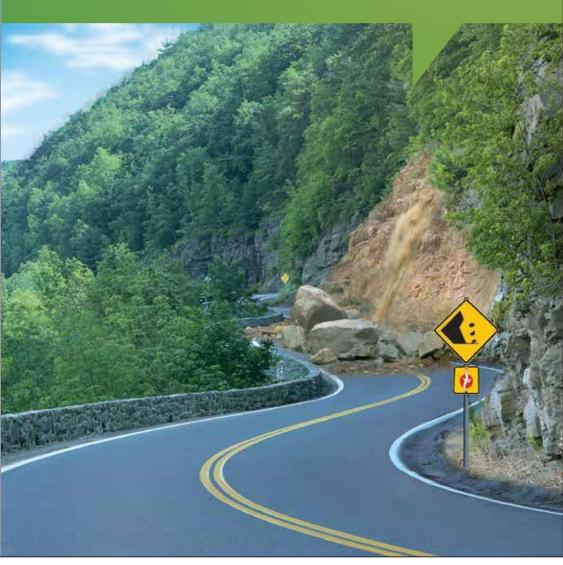


## PELAJARI TANAH RUNTUH

LEARNING ABOUT LANDSLIDES



## TENTANG TANAH RUNTUH ABOUT LANDSLIDES



Tanah runtuh ialah pergerakan tanah, batu atau runtuhan ke bawah di bawah pengaruh graviti

A landslide is downward movement of soil, rock, and debris under the influence of gravity

## JENIS-JENIS TANAH RUNTUH TYPES OF LANDSLIDES

Kelajuan tanah runtuh bergantung kepada jenis-jenis nya. Tanah runtuh yang bergerak perlahan atau pergerakan secara aliran membolehkan kita berpindah dengan segera.

Different types of landslides move at different speeds. With slow-moving slides or creeps, it is possible to evacuate.



## FAKTOR-FAKTOR TANAH RUNTUH BERLAKU FACTORS OF LANDSLIDES



Lereng bukit yang curam Steep slopes

**Pembuangan runtuhan di bawah cerun** Dumping debris down slopes

2





**Pembakaran hutan** Deforestation

3

**Bebanan di bahagian atas cerun** Upper loading of slopes





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**Saliran yang tidak mencukupi** Inadequate drainage

# 5

### Gegaran gempa bumi dan getaran daripada letupan batu cerun Earthquake tremors and vibrations from rock blasting



## PENCETUS TANAH RUNTUH TRIGGER OF LANDSLIDES



Walaupun terdapat banyak factor lain, hujan yang lebat dan berpanjangan biasanya mendorong kepada tanah runtuh.

What triggers landslides is usually water, lots of it, resulting from intense or prolonged rainfall.

## APAKAH CERUN? WHAT IS A SLOPE?

Cerun ialah lereng yang membezakan dua aras yang berbeza. Ketinggian cerun boleh mencapai satu meter, beberapa meter atau beberapa ratus meter. Lereng cerun pula boleh dianggarkan antara 10 darjah sehingga 90 darjah. Terdapat cerun yang terjadi secara semulajadi atau buatan manusia.

A slope is simply an inclined ground separating two different ground levels. A slope can be as high as one meter, several meters, or several hundred meters. The inclination of a slope can be anywhere from 10 degrees to nearly 90 degrees. The slope can be natural or man-made.



### KONSEP UTAMA KEY CONCEPT

Kawalan Air – Pengairan yang betul penting untuk kestabilan cerun Water Control – Systematic drainage is very important in slope stability



### Jenis-jenis longkang di cerun

Types of drains on a slope

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Bagaimana air mengalir di cerun How water flows down slopes

- 1. Air daripada bahagian atas cerun dikumpulkan oleh longkang pemisah.
- 2. Pengumpulan air daripada longkan pemisah diarahkan de pusat takungkan air.
- 3. Air yang masuk dalam pusat takungan akan disalurkan ke pusat takungan yang seterusnya iaitu longkang bertingkat.
- 4. Air yang mengalir di cerun akan dikumpulkan ke longkang lereng yang berdekatan.
- 5. Setiap longkang lereng akan menyalurkan air ke pusat takungan air.
- Semua air di pusat takungan di atas akan diarahkan ke takungan di kaki longkang atau longkang bertingkat.
- 7. Air yang masuk dalam kaki longkang akan diarahkan ke longkang awam atau salurkan yang berdekatan.
- 1. Water coming from above the slope is collected by the cutoff drain.
- 2. Water collected by the cutoff drain is directed to the nearest sump.
- 3. Water entering the sump is channelled to the next sump below via the cascade drain.
- 4. Water falling on the slope face is collected by the nearest berm drain.
- 5. Each berm drain channels water to the nearest sump.
- 6. All water from the sumps above is directed to the sump at the toe drain via the cascade drain.
- 7. All water entering the toe drain is directed to the nearest public drain or waterway.

### Penutup Cerun – Memastikan permukaan cerun tertutup Slope Cover – Keep slope surfaces covered

### Jenis penutup cerun

Types of slope cover











## Tahukan anda bahawa terdapat beberapa tumbuh-tumbuhan yang membantu menstabilikan cerun?

Did you know that certain types of plants actually help stabilize slopes:







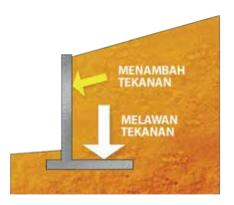
Clitoria Ternaeta Bunga Telang Butterfly Pea

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### Tembok Penahan – Pastikan tembok penahan terjaga Retaining Walls – Take care of retaining walls

### Bagaimana tembok penahan berfungsi

How retaining walls work



Tembok Penahan RC Keberatan tanah menahan kestabilan tembok

RC Retaining Wall Weight of the soil keeping the wall in place





Tembok Penahan Graviti Keberatan tembok penahan menstabilkannya

Gravity Retaining Wall Weight of the wall keeping it in place



**Pengaliran air oleh tembok penahan dikawal melalui saluran lubang leleh** Retaining walls should have weep holes to allow water to drain out

### Jenis-jenis tembok penahan

Types of retaining walls









Persekitaran Anda – Cerun yang berada di pembangunan yang berdekatan boleh mempengaruhi cerun di kawasan anda atau sebaliknya

Your Surroundings – Understand that slopes in adjacent lots or development can affect slopes in your area and vice versa



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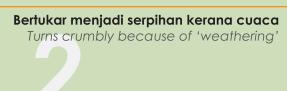
### Geologi – Kadangkala penyelesaian kejuruteraan agak mencabar disebabkan oleh factor semulajadi seperti geologi

Geology – There are sometimes challenges to engineering solutions because of natural factors such as geology



### Granit ialah antara batu yang paling keras

Granite (one of the hardest rocks)





**Dan menjadi tanah granit** And becomes granite soil

3

### KESELAMATAN CERUN SLOPE SAFETY

Keselamatan cerun adalah amalan dalam penyenggaraan, pengawasan dan mengikut garis panduan. Tanpa amalan tersebut kita akan lebih terdedah kepada risiko tanah runtuh. Ini merangkumi rekabentuk, pembinaan dan penyengaraan cerun.

Slope safety is the practice of maintaining, monitoring, and following guidelines. By not following these practices, we expose ourselves to the risk of landslides. It covers the design, construction, and maintenance of slopes.

#### TANAH RUNTUH DAN INSURANS LANDSLIDES AND INSURANCE

Terdapat syarikat insurans yang menawarkan insurans tanah runtuh. Sekiranya anda tinggal atau akan berpindah ke kawasan berisiko tinggi, anda boleh memohon insuran yang meliputi hartanah tersebut.

There are insurance companies that offer insurance against landslides. If you live in or are about to move into landslide-prone area, you can inquire about the insurance coverage on your property.



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#### **HUBUNGI KAMI**

**CONTACT US** 

Untuk laporan tentang tanda-tanda kegagalan cerun, sila hubungi: For reporting signs of slope failures, call:

Jabatan Kejuruteraan, Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan atau Cawangan Kejuruteraan Cerun, Jabatan Kerja Raya

Engineering Department of your local authority or Slope Engineering Division, Public Works Department:

03-2610-8888

Untuk maklumat lanjut tentang keselamatan cerun dan tanah runtuh, sila layari: For more information about slope safety or landslides, go to:

### http://slopes.jkr.gov.my

Atau e-mel kami di Twitter: **JKR CERUN** 

Or email us at: FB: Cawangan Kejuruteraan Cerun

slopes@jkr.gov.my

Untuk laporan kecemasan, sila hubungi:

For reporting landslide emergencies, please call:

999 One Nation, One Number



Cawangan Kejuruteraan Cerun JKR Malaysia

Terima kasih kepada Teroka Jaya, Fifth Communication dan Jurutera Perunding GEA (M) Sdn. Bhd. With thanks to Teroka Jaya, Fifth Communication, and Jurutera Perunding GEA (M) Sdn. Bhd.